hours. Course may be repeated for a maximum of 10 credits.

**Prerequisite: Instructor approval**

**Offered: Fall/Spring Yearly**

**BIOL 4201 Laboratory Management**
2 Credit Hours
This course covers the preparation and management of laboratories for BIOL 1408, BIOL 1410, BIOL 1411, BIOL 2406 or BIOL 2431. One hour meeting with instructor and four laboratory (preparation) hours per week. Consent of instructor required.

**Prerequisites: BIOL 2430 or BIOL 2431 and senior status**

**Offered: Fall/Spring Yearly**

**BIOL 4210 Biological Research/Project**
2 Credit Hours
The student plans and implements an independent biological study using facilities available at Huston-Tillotson University or other sites if recommended by the biology faculty. If this course is taken to satisfy the major internship or research requirement, it must be taken for at least 3 credit hours. Course may be repeated for a maximum of 10 credits.

**Prerequisite: Instructor approval**

**Offered: Fall/Spring Yearly**

**BIOL 4301 Special Topics in Biology**
3 Credit Hours
This course will cover selected topics in biology of special interest to students and instructors. Topics may be a more in-depth treatment of survey courses or cover a specialty in biology. Course may include the background and current findings regarding a specific phyla, a life system, reproduction, botany, ecology molecular genetics, marine or freshwater biology, integrative or developmental biology, or neurobiology.

**Prerequisite: Instructor approval**

**Offered: As Needed**

**BIOL 4302 Biological Internship**
3 Credit Hours
An internship experience for majors in biology. Students work as interns in one of the areas of concentration. Students may not enroll in this course without prior department approval.

**Prerequisites: 12 biological major credits and advisor approval**

**Offered: Fall/Spring Yearly**

**BIOL 4310 Biological Research/Project**
3 Credit Hours
The student plans and implements an independent biological study using facilities available at Huston-Tillotson University or other sites if recommended by the biology faculty. If this course is taken to satisfy the major internship or research requirement, it must be taken for at least 3 credit hours. Course may be repeated for a maximum of 10 credits.

**Prerequisite: Instructor approval**

**Offered: Fall/Spring Yearly**

**BIOL 4410 Biological Research/Project**
4 Credit Hours
The student plans and implements an independent biological study using facilities available at Huston-Tillotson University or other sites if recommended by the biology faculty. If this course is taken to satisfy the major internship or research requirement, it must be taken for at least 3 credit hours. Course may be repeated for a maximum of 10 credits.

**Prerequisite: Instructor approval**

**Offered: Fall/Spring Yearly**

**CHEMISTRY (CHEM)**

**Mission**

Prepare students for careers in chemistry and chemistry related areas, such as health, environmental, and forensics, in the industry, government, and education sectors as well as
for pursuit of graduate and professional degrees and to provide a supportive learning environment in which students can develop to their maximum potential.

The Chemistry program provides professional preparation for advanced training, research, and employment. It seeks to develop critical thinkers and teaches students to apply the scientific method in various academic and life applications. A Bachelor of Science (B.S.) degree and minor are offered.

**Requirements for a Major in Chemistry**

1. A minimum of 41 credit hours in Chemistry

   * CHEM 1411----1412 General Chemistry I and II 8 hours
   * CHEM 2102 Second Year Science Seminar (Fall and Spring) 1 hour
   * CHEM 2412----2422 Organic Chemistry I and II 8 hours
   * CHEM 3413 Quantitative Analysis 4 hours
   * CHEM 3103 Third Year Science Seminar (Fall and Spring) 1 hour
   * CHEM 4101----4105 Senior Seminar 2 hours
   * CHEM 4464----4465 Physical Chemistry I and II 8 hours
   * CHEM 4308 Chemical Research 3 hours
   * Two Upper Division Chemistry Electives 6-8 hours
   * (CHEM 2422 strongly recommended)

2. MATH 2413, MATH 2414 Calculus I and II 8 hours

3. PHYS 2425 and PHYS 2426 Physics I and II* 8 hours

4. Completion of departmental examinations

It is recommended that 6-12 hours of a foreign language be completed in French. An additional 6 hours in computer science beyond the core, COSC 1300, is highly recommended.

* Included in the core curriculum

**Requirements for a Minor in Chemistry**

A minor in Chemistry consists of 24 credit hours, including CHEM 1411, 1421, 2412, 2422, 3413, at least three hours of chemistry electives and one year of Science Seminar from CHEM 2102 or CHEM 3103.

For students transferring from another University, please reference department requirements listed under the Department of Natural Sciences and Mathematics.
**A SUGGESTED COURSE SEQUENCE FOR THE B.S. CHEMISTRY MAJOR**

### YEAR 1

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<tr>
<th>FALL</th>
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<tr>
<td><strong>UNIV</strong> 1201 or Freshman Seminar 2</td>
<td><strong>CHEM</strong> 1412 General Chemistry II 4</td>
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<td><strong>MATH</strong> 2312 Pre-Calculus 3</td>
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<td><strong>CHEM</strong> 1411 General Chemistry I 4</td>
<td><strong>ENGL</strong> 1302 Composition and Research 3</td>
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<td><strong>MATH</strong> 1316 Trigonometry For Science 3</td>
<td><strong>KINE</strong> 1304 Health and Wellness 3</td>
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<td><strong>ENGL</strong> 1301 Intro. College Composition 3</td>
<td><strong>PSCI</strong> 1301 US Government 3</td>
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<td><strong>CHEM</strong> 2422 Organic Chemistry II 4</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>CHEM</strong> 2102 2nd Year Seminar 1</td>
<td><strong>MATH</strong> 2414 Calculus II 4</td>
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<td><strong>MATH</strong> 2413 Calculus I 4</td>
<td><strong>PHYS</strong> 2426 Physics II 4</td>
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<td><strong>Behavioral Science</strong> 3</td>
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<td><strong>COMM</strong> 1315 Public Speaking 3</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>CHEM</strong> 4464 Physical Chemistry I 4</td>
<td><strong>CHEM</strong> 2423 Instrumental Analysis 4</td>
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<td><strong>CHEM</strong> 3103 3rd Year Seminar 1</td>
<td><strong>CHEM</strong> 4466 Physical Chemistry II 4</td>
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<td><strong>CHEM</strong> 3413 Quantitative Analysis 4</td>
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<td><strong>CHEM</strong> 4104 Senior Seminar Fall 1</td>
<td><strong>CHEM</strong> 4105 Senior Seminar Spring 1</td>
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<td>Chemistry Elective 3</td>
<td><strong>CHEM</strong> 4208 Chemical Research 2</td>
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<td>Computer Science Elective 3</td>
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<td>Fine Arts Core 3</td>
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<td><strong>RELI</strong> 2302 Comparative Religion 3</td>
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### COURSES IN CHEMISTRY (CHE)

**CHEM 1411  General Chemistry I**

General Chemistry covers the fundamental laws and theories of chemical processes involving the common elements and their compounds. Topics include atomic structure, periodic classifications, physical states, chemical formulas and equations, stoichiometry, chemical reactions, bonding theories, molecular structure and reactions in aqueous solutions. A working knowledge of these topics is obtained through a series of lectures, laboratory exercises, computer exercises and molecular models. Basic mathematics and elementary algebra are sufficient to understand the concepts presented; additional mathematical concepts are taught if needed. The student becomes more aware of the

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chemical nature of the world and understanding of everyday problems. Three lecture hours and one two-hour laboratory per week.
Pre/Co-requisite: MATH 1314 or higher

CHEM 1412  General Chemistry II  4 Credit Hours
This course is a continuation of CHEM 1411. This course requires a working knowledge of the topics covered in CHEM 1411. Greater success is achieved when these courses are taken in successive semesters. Fundamental laws and theories of chemical processes involving the common elements and their compounds is continued and includes the following topics: reaction rates and mechanisms, colloids, organic carbon compounds and oxidation-reduction. A working knowledge of these topics is obtained through a series of lectures, laboratory exercises, computer exercises and molecular models. Basic mathematics and elementary algebra are sufficient to understand the concepts presented; additional mathematical concepts are taught if needed. The student becomes more aware of the chemical nature of the world and more understanding of everyday problems. Three lecture hours and one two-hour laboratory per week.
Prerequisite: CHEM 1411

CHEM 2102  Second-Year Science Seminar  1 Credit Hour
Seminars are presented by faculty, guest lecturers and students. Topics will address recent findings in the sciences or may be relative to professional and career development of the science major. The course meets for a minimum of 1 hour weekly. Attendance, speaker evaluations and a presentation or paper is required for satisfactory completion of these science seminar courses.
Prerequisites: Chemistry Major and 24 College Credits

CHEM 2412  Organic Chemistry I  4 Credit Hours
Organic Chemistry I is the study of aliphatic hydrocarbons and their derivatives. This course emphasizes the functionality of different classes of organic compounds, isomerism, nomenclature, reaction mechanisms, and methods of preparation. Three lecture hours and one three-hour laboratory period each week.
Prerequisite: CHEM 1421

CHEM 2422  Organic Chemistry II  4 Credit Hours
Continuation of CHEM 2412 and builds on the fundamentals covered in that course. Organic Chemistry II covers the study of aromatic, organometallic, and heterocyclic compounds, as well as spectroscopy. Reactions of the major functional groups and introductory biochemical structures and reactions are covered. Three lecture hours and one three-hour laboratory period each week.
Prerequisite: CHEM 2412

CHEM 2423  Instrumental Analysis  4 Credit Hours
Introduction to the critical use of advanced electrical and optical measurements in chemical analysis. Two lecture hours and one four-hour laboratory period each week.
Prerequisite: CHEM 3413

CHEM 3103  Third Year Science Seminar Fall/Spring  1 Credit Hour
Seminars are presented by faculty, guest lecturers and students. Topics will address recent findings in the sciences or may be relative to professional and career development of the science major. The course meets for a minimum of 1 hour weekly. Attendance, speaker evaluations and a presentation or paper is required for satisfactory completion of these science seminar courses.
Prerequisites: Chemistry Major and 48 College Credits

CHEM 3413  Quantitative Analysis  4 Credit Hours
Introduction to methods of chemical analysis. Laboratory work consists of selected experiments on volumetric analysis. Emphasis is placed on physicochemical principles and stoichiometric relations involved in each determination. Two lecture hours and one four-hour laboratory period each week.

**Prerequisite:** CHEM 1421  
**Offered:** Yearly

**CHEM 3423 Advanced Quantitative Analysis**  
4 Credit Hours

This continuation of CHEM 3413 consists of an introduction to theory and practice of optical and electrical methods of analysis. Laboratory work is primarily gravimetric analysis and basic optical and electrochemical analysis. Two lecture hours and one four-hour laboratory period each week.

**Prerequisite:** CHEM 3413  
**Offered:** Spring As Needed

**CHEM 3463 Biochemistry**  
4 Credit Hours

A survey of the major constituents of living matter. Biophysical and biochemical processes in plants and animals are studied. Laboratory work includes isolation, identification, and application of quantitative analytical procedures to characteristic materials. Three lecture hours and one three-hour laboratory period each week.

**Prerequisites:** BIOL 1408 or BIOL 1410 and CHEM 2422  
**Offered:** As Needed

**CHEM 4104 Chemistry Senior Seminar Fall**  
1 Credit Hour

These seminar courses are to be taken by all Chemistry majors. The student attends one discussion hour per week and at least one science seminar participation hour per week. Oral discussion, a written report, and presentation on selected topics developed from information gathered from professional journals and reference books. In some cases laboratory investigations with written reports may be substituted. Specific requirements for the satisfactory completion of this course are outlined in the course syllabus for each semester.

**Prerequisite:** Senior Standing  
**Offered:** Fall Yearly

**CHEM 4105 Chemistry Senior Seminar Spring**  
1 Credit Hour

These seminar courses are to be taken by all Chemistry majors. The student attends one discussion hour per week and at least one science seminar participation hour per week. Oral discussion, a written report, and presentation on selected topics developed from information gathered from professional journals and reference books. In some cases laboratory investigations with written reports may be substituted. Specific requirements for the satisfactory completion of this course are outlined in the course syllabus for each semester.

**Prerequisite:** Senior Standing  
**Offered:** Spring Yearly

**CHEM 4365 Advanced Organic Chemistry**  
3 Credit Hours

A study of carbon compounds. Emphasis on modern atomic structure, molecular spectra, electrophilic and nucleophilic substitutions, elimination reactions, and free-radical reactions.  
*This course is a writing intensive course.*

**Prerequisite:** CHEM 2422  
**Offered:** As Needed

**CHEM 4366 Advanced Inorganic Chemistry**  
3 Credit Hours

A study of non-carbon compounds. Emphasis on the theories and principles of atomic structure, periodic classification, chemical bonding, complex ions and coordination compounds, oxidation-reduction, acids and bases, and non-aqueous solvents.

**Prerequisite:** CHEM 2422 or CHEM 3413  
**Offered:** As Needed

**CHEM 4367 Special Topics in Chemistry**  
3 Credit Hours

This course covers selected topics in chemistry of special interest to students or instructors. They may be a more in-depth treatment of survey courses or cover a specialty in chemistry. Possible topics
include chemometrics, spectroscopy, electronic materials, environmental, forensic, and polymers.

Prerequisite: Instructor approval  
Offered: As Needed

**CHEM 4307  Chemistry Internship**  
3 Credit Hours  
This course is an internship experience for majors in chemistry. Students work as interns in a chemistry-related industry. Students may not enroll in this course without prior advisor approval.  
Prerequisite: 12 Credits in Chemistry and Advisor Approval  
Offered: Fall/Spring Yearly

**CHEM 4108  Chemical Research/Project**  
1 Credit Hour  
The student conducts independent investigation employing basic research techniques including instrumental methods such as infrared spectroscopy, gas chromatography, and visible and ultraviolet spectrophotometry, etc. The use of vacuum systems, inert solvent systems, and inert atmosphere systems may also be included. Library research is stressed as an integral part of the work. Variable hours per week.  
Prerequisite: Instructor approval  
Offered: Fall/Spring Yearly

**CHEM 4208  Chemical Research/Project**  
2 Credit Hours  
The student conducts independent investigation employing basic research techniques including instrumental methods such as infrared spectroscopy, gas chromatography, and visible and ultraviolet spectrophotometry, etc. The use of vacuum systems, inert solvent systems, and inert atmosphere systems may also be included. Library research is stressed as an integral part of the work. Variable hours per week.  
Prerequisite: Instructor approval  
Offered: Fall/Spring Yearly

**CHEM 4308  Chemical Research/Project**  
3 Credit Hours  
The student conducts independent investigation employing basic research techniques including instrumental methods such as infrared spectroscopy, gas chromatography, and visible and ultraviolet spectrophotometry, etc. The use of vacuum systems, inert solvent systems, and inert atmosphere systems may also be included. Library research is stressed as an integral part of the work. Variable hours per week.  
Prerequisite: Instructor approval  
Offered: Fall/Spring Yearly

**CHEM 4408  Chemical Research/Project**  
4 Credit Hours  
The student conducts independent investigation employing basic research techniques including instrumental methods such as infrared spectroscopy, gas chromatography, and visible and ultraviolet spectrophotometry, etc. The use of vacuum systems, inert solvent systems, and inert atmosphere systems may also be included. Library research is stressed as an integral part of the work. Variable hours per week.  
Prerequisite: Instructor approval  
Offered: Fall/Spring Yearly

**CHEM 4464  Physical Chemistry I**  
4 Credit Hours  
A presentation of the basic principles of physical chemistry with particular emphasis on thermodynamics and its application to gases, liquids, solids, and solutions. Three lecture hours and three laboratory hours each week.  
Prerequisites: PHYS 2426, MATH 2414, and CHEM 2422  
Offered: Fall As Needed

**CHEM 4465  Physical Chemistry II**  
4 Credit Hours  
A continuation of CHEM 4464. An elementary presentation of the kinetic-molecular theory, chemical kinetics, electrochemistry, surface chemistry, transport processes, and quantum mechanics are covered. Three lecture hours and three laboratory hours each week.
COURSES IN PHYSICS (PHYS)

The following physics courses are offered to fulfill requirements for the science core curriculum and for a Bachelor of Science degree in biology, chemistry, computer science, or mathematics.

Physical Science PHYS 1415 4 Credit Hours
This course consists of lectures, demonstrations, and laboratory exercises on topics relating to a study of the physical universe. Included is a survey of physics, astronomy, and chemistry in an integrated lecture laboratory sequence. This course develops a series of fundamental concepts in physics and chemistry through problem solving situations. The study includes empirical law and theories of matter, energy, loading, and structure. Three hours of lecture and two hours of laboratory per week.
Pre- or Co-requisite: MATH 1314 Offered: Fall/Spring Yearly

General Physics I PHYS 2425 4 Credit Hours
This course is primarily for science and engineering students. Vector notation and a mathematical approach are used in the development of conventional topics: mechanics, vibratory motion, wave motion and fluids. Topics from thermodynamics and relativity will be included if time permits. Three lecture hours, and one three-hour laboratory per week.
Pre- or Co-requisite: MATH 2413 Offered: Fall/Yearly

General Physics II PHYS 2426 4 Credit Hours
This course is a continuation of Physics 2425 primarily for science and pre-engineering students. Thermodynamics, electricity and magnetism are covered. Topics from modern physics will be included if time permits. Three lecture hours, and one three-hour laboratory per week.
Prerequisites: PHYS 2425 and Co-requisite: MATH 2414 Offered: Spring/Yearly

MATHEMATICS (MATH)

Mission

Provide challenging experiences in Mathematics, Physics, and Physical Science which prepare graduates to pursue additional study in graduate, medical/dental, and other professional schools.

The Mathematics Program:
1. Provides opportunities for all students to develop quantitative and problem-solving skills.
2. Provides experiences that enable graduates to find employment in science-related careers.
3. Provides opportunities for majors to complete a cooperative education experience in their disciplines.

Objectives
1. To improve critical thinking and problem-solving skills of all students.
2. To prepare department majors for medical/dental, graduate, and professional schools.
3. To provide quality general education courses that produce students with skills required for successful careers.